

13.8 Soient $\vec{a} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}$ et $\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix}$ deux vecteurs de l'espace.

$$\begin{aligned} \|\vec{a} \times \vec{b}\|^2 + (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2 &= \left\| \begin{pmatrix} a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2 \\ a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3 \\ a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1 \end{pmatrix} \right\|^2 + \left(\begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} \right)^2 = \\ &= (a_2 b_3 - a_3 b_2)^2 + (a_3 b_1 - a_1 b_3)^2 + (a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1)^2 + (a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3)^2 = \\ &= a_2^2 b_3^2 - 2 a_2 a_3 b_2 b_3 + a_3^2 b_2^2 + a_3^2 b_1^2 - 2 a_1 a_3 b_1 b_3 + a_1^2 b_3^2 + a_1^2 b_2^2 - 2 a_1 a_2 b_1 b_2 + a_2^2 b_1^2 + \\ &+ a_1^2 b_1^2 + a_2^2 b_2^2 + a_3^2 b_3^2 + 2 a_1 a_2 b_1 b_2 + 2 a_1 a_3 b_1 b_3 + 2 a_2 a_3 b_2 b_3 = \\ &= a_1^2 b_1^2 + a_1^2 b_2^2 + a_1^2 b_3^2 + a_2^2 b_1^2 + a_2^2 b_2^2 + a_2^2 b_3^2 + a_3^2 b_1^2 + a_3^2 b_2^2 + a_3^2 b_3^2 = \\ &= a_1^2 (b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) + a_2^2 (b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) + a_3^2 (b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) = \\ &= (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2) (b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) = \|\vec{a}\|^2 \|\vec{b}\|^2 \end{aligned}$$