

**5.18**

- 1)  $f'(x) = ((3x^2 - x - 1)(2x - 3)^3)'$ 

$$= (3x^2 - x - 1)'(2x - 3)^3 + (3x^2 - x - 1)((2x - 3)^3)'$$

$$= (6x - 1)(2x - 3)^3 + (3x^2 - x - 1)3(2x - 3)^2 \underbrace{(2x - 3)'}_2$$

$$= (6x - 1)(2x - 3)^3 + 6(3x^2 - x - 1)(2x - 3)^2$$

$$= (2x - 3)^2((6x - 1)(2x - 3) + 6(3x^2 - x - 1))$$

$$= (2x - 3)^2(12x^2 - 18x - 2x + 3 + 18x^2 - 6x - 6)$$

$$= (2x - 3)^2(30x^2 - 26x - 3)$$
- 2)  $f'(x) = ((x+2)^3(x-3)^4)'$ 

$$= ((x+2)^3)'(x-3)^4 + (x+2)^3((x-3)^4)'$$

$$= 3(x+2)^2 \underbrace{(x+2)'}_1 (x-3)^4 + (x+2)^3 4(x-3)^3 \underbrace{(x-3)'}_1$$

$$= 3(x+2)^2(x-3)^4 + 4(x+2)^3(x-3)^3$$

$$= (x+2)^2(x-3)^3(3(x-3) + 4(x+2))$$

$$= (x+2)^2(x-3)^3(3x-9+4x+8)$$

$$= (x+2)^2(x-3)^3(7x-1)$$
- 3)  $f'(x) = ((2+x)^2(1-x)^3)'$ 

$$= ((2+x)^2)'(1-x)^3 + (2+x)^2((1-x)^3)'$$

$$= 2(2+x) \underbrace{(2+x)'}_1 (1-x)^3 + (2+x)^2 3(1-x)^2 \underbrace{(1-x)'}_{-1}$$

$$= 2(2+x)(1-x)^3 - 3(2+x)^2(1-x)^2$$

$$= (2+x)(1-x)^2(2(1-x) - 3(2+x))$$

$$= (2+x)(1-x)^2(2-2x-6-3x)$$

$$= (2+x)(1-x)^2(-5x-4)$$
- 4)  $f'(x) = ((2x+1)^2(1-3x)^3)'$ 

$$= ((2x+1)^2)'(1-3x)^3 + (2x+1)^2((1-3x)^3)'$$

$$= 2(2x+1) \underbrace{(2x+1)'}_2 (1-3x)^3 + (2x+1)^2 3(1-3x) \underbrace{(1-3x)'}_{-3}$$

$$= 4(2x+1)(1-3x)^3 - 9(2x+1)^2(1-3x)^2$$

$$= (2x+1)(1-3x)^2(4(1-3x) - 9(2x+1))$$

$$= (2x+1)(1-3x)^2(4-12x-18x-9)$$

$$= (2x+1)(1-3x)^2 \underbrace{(-30x-5)}_{-5(6x+1)}$$

$$= -5(6x+1)(2x+1)(1-3x)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
5) \quad f'(x) &= ((x+5)^2(x-1)(2x+3)^3)' \\
&= ((x+5)^2)'(x-1)(2x+3)^3 + (x+5)^2 \underbrace{(x-1)'}_1 (2x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + (x+5)^2(x-1)((2x+3)^3)' \\
&= 2(x+5) \underbrace{(x+5)'}_1 (x-1)(2x+3)^3 + (x+5)^2(2x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + (x+5)^2(x-1)3(2x+3)^2 \underbrace{(2x+3)'}_2 \\
&= 2(x+5)(x-1)(2x+3)^3 + (x+5)^2(2x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + 6(x+5)^2(x-1)(2x+3)^2 \\
&= (x+5)(2x+3)^2(2(x-1)(2x+3)+(x+5)(2x+3)+6(x+5)(x-1)) \\
&= (x+5)(2x+3)^2(4x^2+6x-4x-6+2x^2+3x+10x+15 \\
&\quad + 6x^2-6x+30x-30) \\
&= (x+5)(2x+3)^2 \underbrace{(12x^2+39x-21)}_{3(4x^2+13x-7)} \\
&= 3(x+5)(2x+3)^2(4x^2+13x-7)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6) \quad f'(x) &= ((1-3x)^2(2-x)(x+3)^3)' \\
&= ((1-3x)^2)'(2-x)(x+3)^3 + (1-3x)^2 \underbrace{(2-x)'}_{-1} (x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + (1-3x)^2(2-x)((x+3)^3)' \\
&= 2(1-3x) \underbrace{(1-3x)'}_{-3} (2-x)(x+3)^3 - (1-3x)^2(x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + (1-3x)^2(2-x)3(x+3)^2 \underbrace{(x+3)'}_1 \\
&= -6(1-3x)(2-x)(x+3)^3 - (1-3x)^2(x+3)^3 \\
&\quad + 3(1-3x)^2(2-x)(x+3)^2 \\
&= (1-3x)(x+3)^2(-6(2-x)(x+3) - (1-3x)(x+3) \\
&\quad + 3(1-3x)(2-x)) \\
&= (1-3x)(x+3)^2(-12x-36+6x^2+18x-x-3+3x^2+9x \\
&\quad + 6-3x-18x+9x^2) \\
&= (1-3x)(x+3)^2(18x^2-7x-33)
\end{aligned}$$