

$$\begin{aligned} \text{8.22} \quad (x)' &= \left(\tan(\arctan(x)) \right)' \\ 1 &= \tan'(\arctan(x)) (\arctan(x))' = 1 + \tan^2(\arctan(x)) (\arctan(x))' \\ (\arctan(x))' &= \frac{1}{1 + \tan^2(\arctan(x))} = \frac{1}{1 + x^2} \end{aligned}$$